

COMPSYCH®
GuidanceResources® Worldwide

 Guardian®

Toolkit for Managers + Supervisors

An introduction to your ComPsych®
GuidanceResources® program

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Managing people in the modern workforce isn't easy. Everyone is busy. Stress is common. Tempers are short. Then a life event—a death in the family, a medical crisis or a need for emergency child care—occurs and work grinds to a halt.

Your GuidanceResources program is a response to such crises. The program is made available at no cost to employees of your organization, as well as to their household members, and offers confidential, professional counseling and other resources for resolving personal, family or workplace issues. As a manager or supervisor, you should look at the program as a tool to help keep these personal issues from spilling over into the workplace or unduly affecting employee behavior and performance. The program offers many other benefits, including:

- Increased productivity and reduced health care costs through early recognition, intervention and resolution for business and personal problems
- Better retention of valued employees
- Reduced absenteeism, accidents and grievances
- Improved employee morale



Here is a common scenario to help you better understand how the GuidanceResources program works and how it can help:

- 1: Ellen, who has two young children, is going through a divorce.
- 2: Ellen calls her EAP 24/7 toll-free line.
- 3: Roger, a GuidanceConsultantSM (GC), answers the call, talks with Ellen and triages for issues caused by the divorce. Roger determines Ellen is experiencing serious symptoms of depression and needs additional afterschool care for her children.
- 4: Roger establishes a plan of action for Ellen to determine the direction and resources needed and to help prioritize those resources.
- 5: Roger refers Ellen to Dr. Smith, a local EAP provider, for assessment and treatment recommendations. Roger completes a child care assessment and forwards it to an EAP child care specialist and refers Ellen to GuidanceResources Online for additional articles and resources on divorce, budgeting and more.
- 6: Ellen is successfully treated for depression. Ellen interviews and selects an afterschool care provider for her children. She also researches several articles on divorce and completes an on-demand training on [guidanceresources.com](https://www.guidanceresources.com).
- 7: With the EAP's help, Ellen overcomes her depression and receives the work-life support she needs.
- 8: Roger, the GC, follows up to ensure Ellen has received the help she needs with her legal, financial, and child care issues and to see if she needs further assistance.



Resources Available Through Your Employee Assistance Program

Your EAP has been designed to give you and your employees simple, fast, direct access to confidential services 24 hours a day, seven days a week by phone, online or via our mobile site. Here is an overview of typical services offered:

Confidential Counseling

Life can be stressful. The EAP offers relief with short-term counseling services for employees and their dependents to help them handle concerns constructively, before they become major issues. They can call anytime about marital, relationship and family problems; stress, anxiety and depression; grief and loss; job pressures or substance abuse. Their call will be answered by our highly trained GuidanceConsultants, counselors who will listen to their concerns and guide them to the resources they may need.

Work-Life Support

Too much to do and too little time to get it all done? Work-Life specialists do the research and provide qualified referrals and customized resources for child and elder care, moving, pet care, college planning, home repair, buying a car, planning an event, selling a house and more.

Legal Support

With the EAP, your employees and their dependents have an attorney on-call. They can speak with a specialist about divorce, custody, adoption, real estate, debt and bankruptcy, landlord/tenant issues, civil and criminal actions and other legal issues. If they require representation, they can be referred to a qualified attorney for a complimentary 30-minute consultation and will be given a 25 percent reduction in customary legal fees thereafter.

Financial Information

Everyone has financial questions. With the EAP, your employees and their dependents can get answers about budgeting, debt management, tax issues and other money concerns from on-staff CPAs, Certified Financial Planners® and other financial specialists, simply by calling the toll-free number.

Digital Self-Care Tools

Through your Employee Assistance Program, your employees and dependents have access to a Computerized Cognitive Behavioral Therapy program, which offers interactive self-care and emotional health tools and resources to help them tackle common issues such as stress, depression, sleep, and anxiety, anywhere, anytime. This user-friendly program is quick, easy and effective, and has helped many people improve and sustain their health and well-being.

GuidanceResources® Online

Guidanceresources.com and the mobile app, GuidanceNowSM, allow anytime, anywhere access to specialized information on many topics, including relationships, work, school, children, wellness, legal, financial and free time. Users can search for qualified child and elder care, attorneys and financial planners, as well as ask questions, take self-assessments and more.

Note on Services

ComPsych GuidanceResources provides "Build-to-Suit" programs to our customers. As a result, GuidanceResources programs provide different services depending on what has been requested by your company. Please consult your internal benefits manager about what services are included in your EAP. To inquire about the above mentioned services, or any others provided by ComPsych GuidanceResources, please consult your GuidanceResources program account manager.

Did You Know...

Approximately 1 in 5 U.S. adults—that's 43.8 million people—experiences mental illness in a given year. About 1 in 25 U.S. adults lives with a serious mental illness, such as schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, or major depression.¹ **The EAP is here to help.**

¹U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. About Mental Health. [Mental health Basics](#). Last Reviewed: April 25, 2023.



To assist you in managing your employees and to head off personal issues before they escalate, we highly recommended that you use the communications materials provided by the EAP. These materials include posters, flyers, HelpSheetsSM and other handouts, the GuidanceResources Online website and mobile platform, GuidanceNow.

What is the manager or supervisor's role in the EAP?

As management, you are the cornerstone of a successful EAP. You are in the best position to observe your employees' performance, attendance and conduct. It is your responsibility to document any performance issues and to take corrective action, if indicated.

At the same time, it is not your job to be a professional counselor. Becoming involved in your employees' personal issues may cloud your judgment and make it difficult to treat the employee in a fair and objective manner. When an employee's performance falls below established standards, discuss your concerns with Human Resources and develop a course of action, including a referral to the EAP, if appropriate.

Types of Employee Referrals

An employee can utilize EAP services as follows:

Self-Referral

Self-referrals are voluntary referrals by an employee who recognizes a need for assistance and calls the EAP's toll-free number to request services. All voluntary referrals are strictly confidential. Without a signed release of information by the employee, no information regarding EAP participation will be disclosed to any third party.

Informal Referral

Informal referrals are referrals to the EAP suggested by the employee's leadership as a result of the employee sharing personal issues. As a manager, you should see this as an opportunity to encourage the employee to utilize EAP services rather than providing advice on how the employee can resolve his or her personal issue.

Formal Management Mandated Referral

When addressing an employee's personal issues that impact work performance or workplace behavior, you may require the employee to participate in the EAP. This is considered a Formal Management Mandated Referral. This decision should be made in conjunction with Human Resources to ensure that your internal policies are followed.

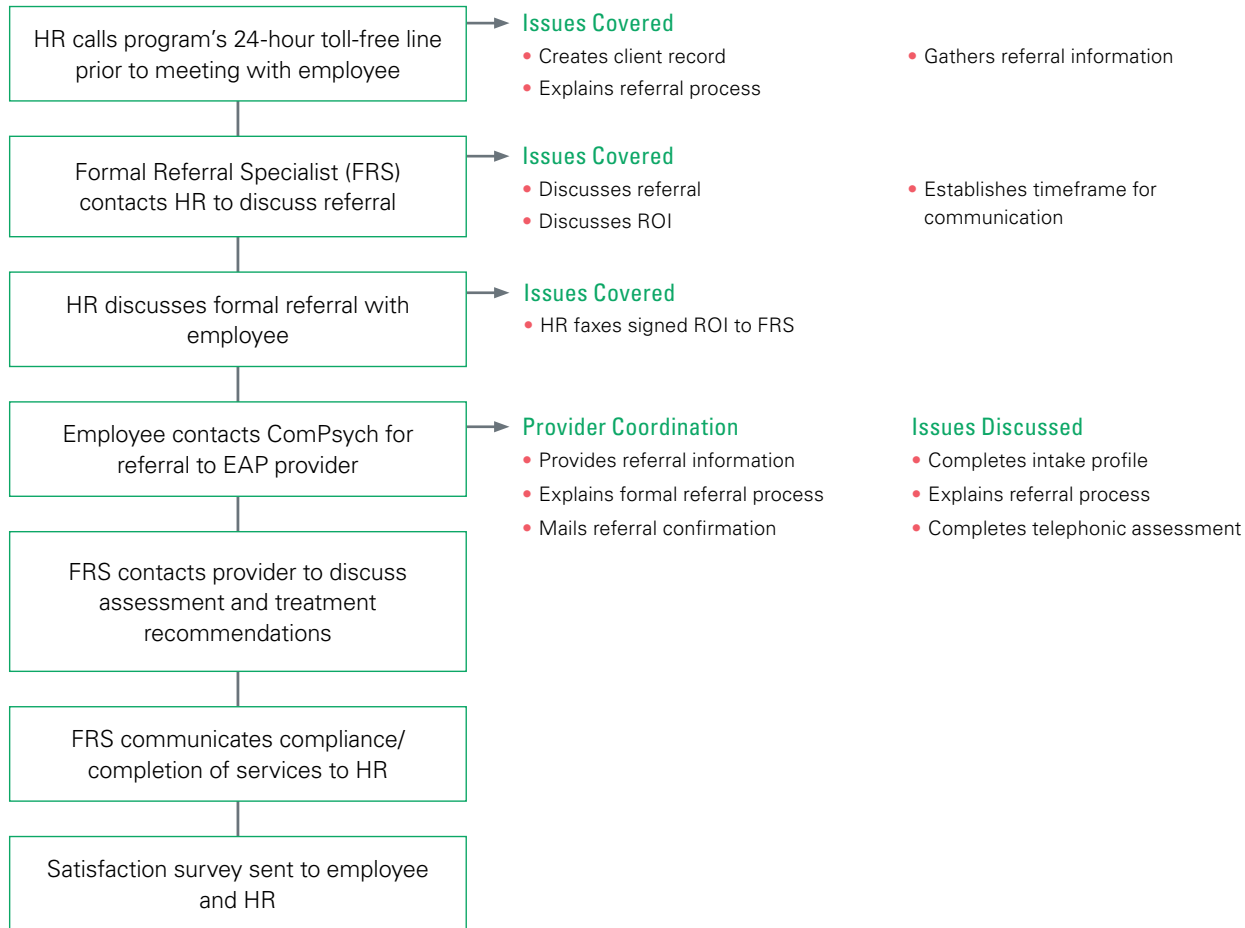
A formal referral should be exercised only after careful thought and preparation. After consultation with Human Resources, the manager should contact the EAP prior to meeting with the employee to initiate the referral process.

Under the formal referrals process, HR should ask the employee to sign a release of information (ROI) form to allow ComPsych clinical staff to notify the referral contact (HR/Manager) that the employee has been compliant with the referral by participating and completing all recommended services. No personal or diagnostic information will be provided to the referral contact. The authorization form can be supplied by the Formal Referral Specialist.

Please remember that for any type of referral, the toll-free number included on all EAP communication materials should be used.

Formal Referral Process

Formal Referral Requested



When is an EAP referral considered?

Consider an EAP referral when an employee's performance is not meeting the established performance standards, including unprofessional conduct at the workplace. The goal of the referral is to assist the employee in resolving work or home issues that may be impacting work performance. Contact your Human Resources representative to discuss the situation before making a referral.

Some signs may alert you to watch an employee more closely, such as:

Personality Changes

- Edgy and/or irritable
- Nervous and/or jittery
- Intolerant of co-workers
- Suspicious of co-workers
- Declining attitude or mood

Work Behavior Changes

- Decreased productivity
- Missed deadlines
- Procrastination
- Avoidance of leaders
- Decreased work quality
- Rigid and impaired judgment
- Customer complaints

Co-worker Relations

- Overreacts to criticism
- Avoids co-workers

Physical Changes

- Red or blurry eyes
- Hand tremors or nervousness
- Weight fluctuations
- Physical fatigue
- Slurred speech
- Unusual cuts, bruises, scratches
- Flushed face, complexion changes

Out of the Office/ Away from Desk

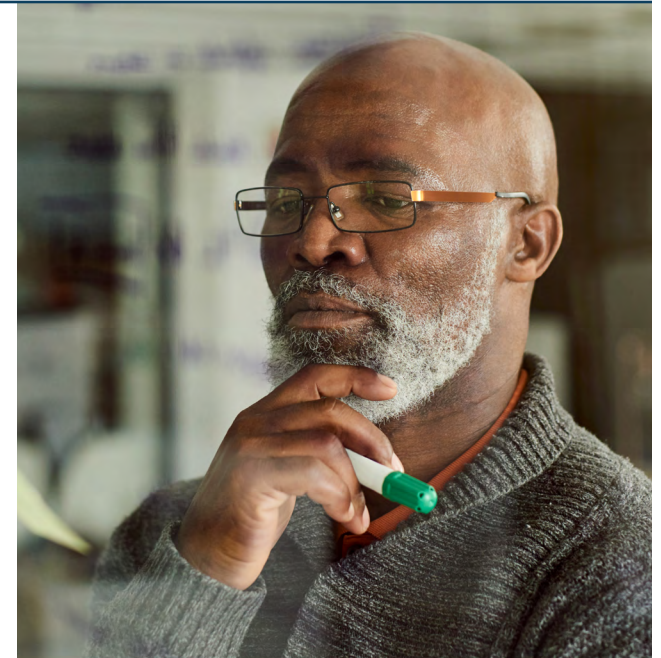
- Excessive sick leave or tardiness
- Routinely leaves work early
- Long breaks
- Frequent trips to water fountain, bathroom

High Accident Rate

- Regular accidents on or off the job
- Frequent near-misses

Drinking/Drug Use

- Drinks before work
- Drinks at lunch
- Odor of marijuana or other drugs
- Fails to return from lunch



Five Steps to Manage Performance Issues

1 Identify performance issues

As a manager, one of your responsibilities is to ensure that employees perform their jobs in a satisfactory manner according to their job specifications. To resolve many performance issues, additional training and coaching are usually sufficient. For employees experiencing stress, medical issues or other personal problems, additional assistance may be needed.

2 Observe behavior

If an employee's performance continues to decline, it may be indicative of personal difficulties. Initial signs that an employee is experiencing such issues may include: outbursts toward customers or co-workers, unexplained or unexcused absences, or poor attention to work details. Upon observing such behavior, meet with the employee. By addressing the situation immediately, there is a better chance of an effective resolution. If the employee shares any personal issues that may be affecting work performance, use the opportunity to suggest contacting the EAP for assistance. This is an example of an informal referral. If the work performance or behavior issues are not resolved through meeting with the employee and offering EAP resources on a voluntary basis, a manager might discuss the possibility of a formal referral with Human Resources.

3 Document facts

Good documentation will assist you in providing objective, factual information and will help identify patterns of deteriorating performance. Document only work-related issues, including attendance, conduct and work quality. Avoid personal opinions or third-party information.

4 Prepare to meet with the employee

The focus of the meeting should be on work performance. Work with your Human Resources department to develop an action plan to resolve the performance issues, including the consequences if performance does not improve. Examine all past documentation on the employee and try to evaluate how he or she will react based on past history. Remember that some people will react more forcefully than others. You can contact the EAP for a consultation prior to the meeting. GuidanceResources professional staff can serve as a sounding board, help you evaluate the action plan, offer new ideas and provide support.

5 Take action

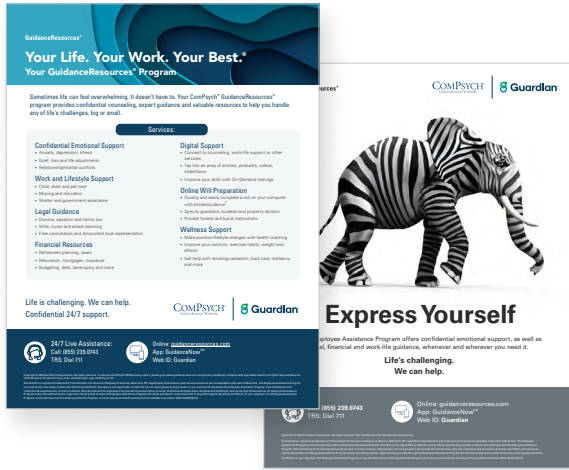
During the meeting, be prepared to address your concerns and solutions. Using the steps listed below, you can develop an outline to aid you during this discussion:

- Clearly describe the work performance issues you have identified.
- Outline behavioral changes, if any, that you have observed.
- Explain why this problem concerns you.
- Inform the employee of the consequences if work performance or conduct does not improve.
- Discuss all available supportive services, including the EAP, and suggest the employee make use of them.
- Express confidence in the employee's improvement and set a date for a follow-up discussion.



Eight Characteristics of Effective Managers and Supervisors

1. They take full responsibility for the productivity of the department and expect their employees to be fully accountable for their part in this productivity.
2. They like people and can communicate well.
3. They don't mind giving criticism of a constructive nature.
4. They give praise freely and when it's earned.
5. They are not intimidated by workers who tell them what they really think.
6. They seek new ideas and use them whenever possible.
7. They respect the knowledge and skill of the people who work for them.
8. They follow up to ensure goals, commitments and standards are being met.



Encouraging a Healthier, Happier Workforce

Your EAP is a tool to help promote a healthier, more productive workforce. As such, promotional materials have been provided to your internal benefits manager, and new materials are added regularly. Be sure that your employees receive these materials and encourage them to use the services they promote.

EAP materials, along with the GuidanceResources Online website and GuidanceNow mobile site, are designed to encourage health and well-being and to help employees head off any personal issues before they become significant problems. The following materials are examples of what is provided. Talk with your internal benefits manager about what is available to you.

Program Flyer and Wallet Card

These materials are designed to welcome your workforce into the Employee Assistance Program, detail its many benefits and explain how to take advantage of those benefits.



HelpSheets, Posters and Flyers

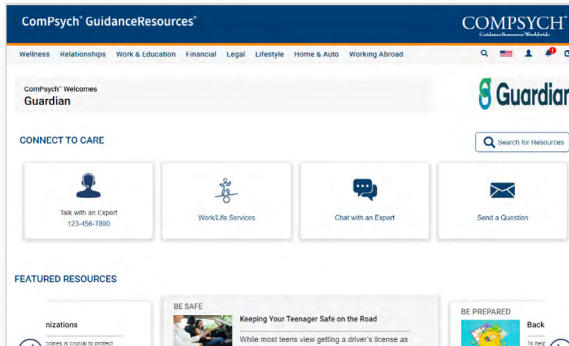
The GuidanceResources communications team regularly produces materials for distribution to your workforce. These topical, vibrant and informative materials focus on the biggest issues today's busy employees face, including work-life balance, wellness and financial and legal issues.

Additional Communications

Throughout the year, the communications team can provide additional materials to help you keep your workforce healthy, happy and up to date. Requested through your account manager, these postcards, home mailers, topical flyers and posters, and other materials can be used to announce upcoming wellness events, tackle issues specific to your office or industry, or simply to keep your employees ahead of the well-being curve.

Online and Mobile Resources

GuidanceResources Online and the mobile app, GuidanceNow, put knowledge at your fingertips with specialist-reviewed articles on thousands of topics, plus planning tools, calculators, self-assessment questionnaires, multimedia streaming video and audio clips, chat and message boards and more. Search by topic and keyword for instant information on health, wellness, family, career, education, legal and financial subjects.





Critical Incident Stress Management (CISM)

What is a critical incident?

A critical incident is an event that impacts the worksite, such as a natural disaster, sudden or tragic death of an employee, any acts of workplace violence or a workforce reduction. We hope that you never have to deal with any of these situations, but if you do, your EAP is available to help. Our 24-hour-a-day Critical Incident Response Unit deals exclusively with these incidents. This specialized team will consult with you about options and assist you in determining the most appropriate plan.

In the event of a critical incident, employees may experience a wide range of responses. If employees display any of the following signs, reassure them that their reactions are normal and encourage them to call the EAP for confidential assistance at any time.

Physical Responses

- Rapid breathing
- Increased heart rate
- Stomach issues
- Sweating or dizzy spells

Behavioral/Emotional Responses

- Crying or emotional outbursts
- Behavioral changes
- Social withdrawal
- Anger, grief, sadness or anxiety

What is CISM?

Critical Incident Stress Management is a group meeting organized for employees affected by the critical or traumatic event. This debriefing is educational in nature. The main purpose is to reduce the probability that employees experience long-term emotional and/or psychological consequences. The debriefing also offers support, normalizes commonly experienced reactions and provides skills to cope and manage the physical, behavioral or psychological reactions related to the traumatic event. The debriefing is not designed to interrupt responses to trauma; it is designed to normalize trauma responses.

Debriefings can be conducted as group or individual sessions. The individual session may last up to 45 minutes, while the group session may last up to two hours. If a group session is scheduled, the group should have no more than 12 participants, as smaller groups allow for increased participation. If the event affects a large number of employees, additional meetings may be scheduled. The CISM services are typically scheduled within 24 to 72 hours after the event, when reactions have emerged.

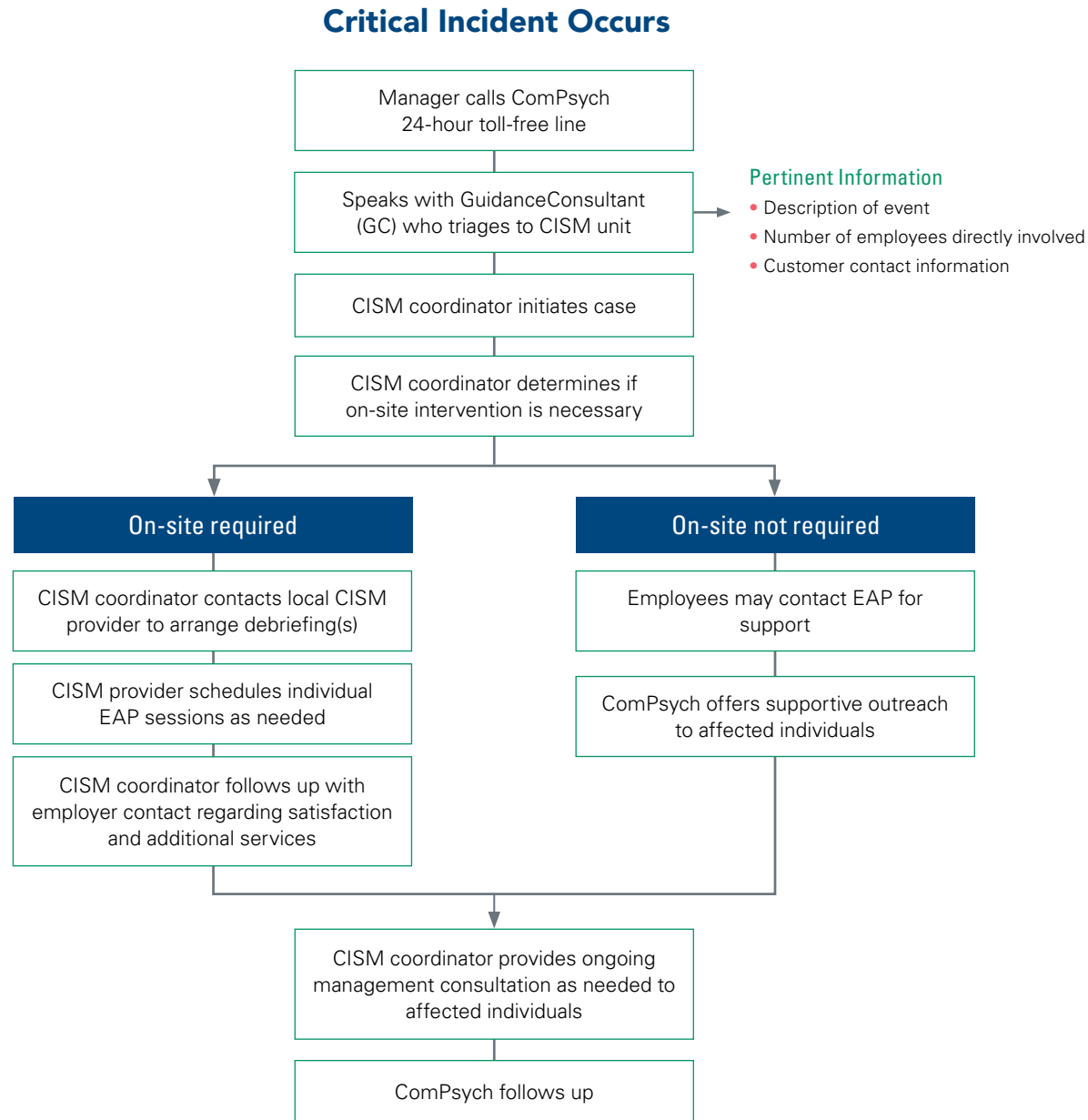
How do I arrange for CISM services?

Call your GuidanceResources program to access services. The toll-free number is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. A CISM Coordinator will assist you and determine the best course of action to take during the crisis. They will assess the needs of those involved and help you determine a plan of action. When appropriate, a trained professional (counselor) will visit the worksite to provide debriefing services for the staff.

How much do CISM services cost?

All phone consultations with CISM Coordinators are provided at no cost. Requests for services should be routed through your 24-hour toll-free line. Use of any other phone number may result in delayed services. Current on-site fees are \$265 an hour plus any travel expenses incurred. Please verify proposed costs when securing services. A change or cancellation of a training or CISM debriefing in less than five business days will be charged as if the services were rendered. For rescheduling of a training more than five business days from the original scheduled date, the new training date will need to be at least 30 days from the time of rescheduling.

Critical Incident Stress Management Process



Additional Services

Management Consultation

The EAP offers managers and supervisors the opportunity to speak with specialists regarding substance abuse, workplace violence, organizational changes or any other employee-related situations. If you need information and support when handling such issues, a GuidanceResources staff member can provide a consultation, drawing upon knowledge and experience with workplace regulations, behavioral health issues and HR best practices.

Training and Consulting for Workplace Development

More than 100 workshops on a variety of personal, work-life and professional topics are available through your EAP. The workshops can be useful tools for the development of employees and managers. They can be facilitated on site, as e-learning opportunities or as webinars. In addition, we can provide EAP orientations highlighting the confidential and professional nature of the benefit and how employees can best utilize the services.

[A catalogue of current topics is available here.](#) There is a \$190 cost, plus travel expenses if on-site, per training session and a 30-day advance notice requirement. Please verify expenses when scheduling services.

On-Demand Trainings

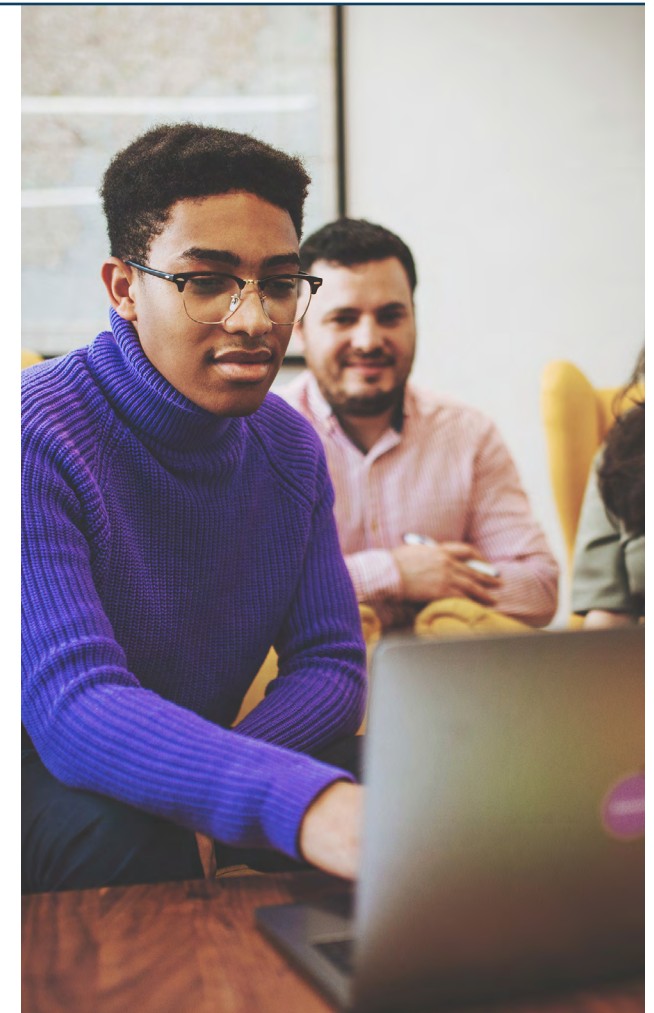
A series of complimentary On-Demand trainings is also available via the GuidanceResources Online website, guidanceresources.com. These quick, informative trainings cover the most requested trainings topics submitted to the EAP, including stress reduction, resiliency, living with change, and planning for retirement.

Note on Services

Remember, GuidanceResources benefits are strictly confidential. To view the ComPsych HIPAA privacy notice, please go to guidanceresources.com/privacy. If you have questions regarding your company's program, please contact your internal benefits manager or EAP account manager.

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